

PAUPER LUNATIC ASYLUM

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COUNTY OF NORTHUMBERLAND.

REPORTS AND ACCOUNTS

FOR 1870.

PRINTED BY ORDER OF THE COURT OF QUARTER SESSIONS.

(ASYLUM OPENED MARCH 10TH 1859).

ALNWICK:

PRINTED BY JAMES DAVIDSON, PRINTER, CORN MARKET.

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PRINTED BY ORDER OF THE COURT OF QUARTER SESSIONS.

(ASYLUM OPENED MARCH 16TH, 1859).

ALNWICK:

PRINTED BY JOHN DAVISON, PANT, CORN MARKET.

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 Lord Webb Johnson
 1949*

County of
Northumberland.



1867.

At the General Quarter Sessions of the Peace of our Lady the Queen, held at Morpeth, in and for the said County, on the Tenth day of April, in the Thirtieth Year of the Reign of our Sovereign Lady Victoria, by the Grace of God, of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland, Queen, Defender of the Faith, before Her Majesty's Justices of the Peace assigned to keep the Peace in the said County.

PAUPER LUNATIC ASYLUM—ANNUAL REPORTS AND ACCOUNTS.

Ordered, that these Reports and Accounts be from time to time printed in Quarto, and distributed as follows, namely :—One Copy to the Custos Rotulorum, One Copy to each Acting Justice, to each Highway Constable, to each Board of Guardians, and to the Minister of every Parish within the County, with a request that he will deposit the same in the Vestry for the perusal of the Ratepayers.

By the Court,

DICKSON.

THE COMMITTEE OF VISITORS

FOR 1871.

1. ADDISON JOHN BAKER CRESSWELL, Esq., CHAIRMAN.
2. RALPH CARR, Esq.
3. THOMAS ANDERSON, Esq.
4. SIR MATTHEW WHITE RIDLEY, BART.
5. JOHN ERRINGTON, Esq.
6. GEORGE BURDON, Esq.
7. JAMES HENRY HOLLIS ATKINSON, Esq.
8. SIR WALTER CALVERLY TREVELYAN, BART.
9. CHARLES WILLIAM ORDE, Esq.
10. JOHN COOKSON, Esq.
11. THE REV. CHARLES THOMAS WHITLEY.
12. JOSEPH YOUNG, Esq.
13. THE REV. EDWARD LAWSON.
14. JOHN PHILIP OSBALDISTON-MITFORD, Esq.
15. JOHN CRASTER, Esq.
16. SIR ARTHUR EDWARD MONCK, BART.
17. THOMAS CLUTTERBUCK, Esq.
18. CADOGAN HODGSON-CADOGAN, Esq.

REPORT OF THE VISITORS TO THE QUARTER SESSIONS.

NORTHUMBERLAND.

To Her Majesty's Justices of the Peace for the County of Northumberland, in Quarter Sessions assembled, on the 3rd of January, 1872.

16 & 17 Vic.,
c. 97, sec. 62.

THE period has again arrived when, in pursuance of the Statute, your Committee of Visitors of the Pauper Lunatic Asylum of this County, have to make their Annual Report to the Bench.

Your Committee have to repeat the statement made last year, that the House and Grounds and the whole of the Asylum premises, are in a satisfactory condition, and are quite sufficient for the requirements of the County.

The management during the past year, as well as the conduct of the Officers and Servants, has given satisfaction to your Committee, and the Patients have been well attended to.

The numbers in the Asylum on the 19th December, 1870, were 207 Males and 195 Females, total 402; and on the 18th December, 1871, the numbers are 185 Males and 170 Females, total 355.

By the additions made to the Asylum it is sufficient to accommodate 215 Males and the same number of Females, in all 430.

The cost of maintenance has been continued this year at the previous rate of 9s. 4d. per head per week.

In consequence of the increased accommodation your Committee made arrangements to take in Private Patients, to fare the same as the other Patients, but at the increased charge of, not exceeding, 15s. per week. (Sec. 54). It has been found to answer very well, and been of much convenience to residents in the County.

Mr. Merson, the Assistant Surgeon, having given satisfaction since his appointment, your Committee increased his salary from £85 to £100, to make it conformable in some degree to situations of like nature in other Institutions.

On the 18th May last two of the Commissioners in Lunacy visited the Asylum, and made a full report, which the Medical Superintendent will set forth, and it will be printed with the Annual Accounts. It is only necessary here to state that the Commissioners had seen every Patient in the Asylum, and their condition as regards

behaviour, the state of their persons, and clothing was very satisfactory; they conclude by mentioning that the Asylum is evidently under judicious management, and that the Patients seem in all respects to be well attended to. A copy of their Report will be laid before the Bench at the Quarter Sessions.

In consequence of the frequent recommendations of the Commissioners in Lunacy, and the increased number of Patients in this Asylum, your Committee after full and mature consideration found it necessary to erect Hospitals at each side of the Asylum for the treatment of diseases, and they represented to the Court of Quarter Sessions on the 28th June last, their reasons for adopting this outlay, and thereupon the Court made an Order, to proceed with the Plans which were ultimately approved of by the Commissioners and Secretary of State as well as by the Court, the estimated cost being £1,186. The Court ordered £1,000 to be borrowed and to be paid off in twenty years, and the remaining £186 to be paid out of the County rates; These works are now proceeding, and will be ready to be occupied in about six months time.

During the year four Committees of Boards of Guardians, with their Medical Officers, have visited the Asylum and left very favourable reports in the Visitors' book.

Your Committee in concluding their Report have to mention, that not less than seven Members of the Bench must be elected Visitors for the ensuing year, at the next Quarter Sessions. The present Committee may be re-elected, and a list of their names is annexed.

A. J. B. CRESSWELL,

Chairman.

ASYLUM, 18th December, 1871.

CONFIRMATION OF COMMITTEE'S REPORT.

County of
Northumberland.



1872.

At the General Quarter Sessions of the Peace of our Lady the Queen, held at the Moot Hall, in and for the said County, on the Third day of January, in the Thirty-fifth Year of the Reign of our Sovereign Lady Victoria, by the Grace of God, of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland, Queen, Defender of the Faith, before Her Majesty's Justices of the Peace assigned to keep the Peace in the said County, and also to hear and determine divers Felonies, Trespasses, and other Misdemeanors done and committed therein.

PAUPER LUNATIC ASYLUM, (Annual Report and Election of Visitors).

The Visitors of the Pauper Lunatic Asylum for this County having presented their Annual Report, according to the Statute (16 and 17 Vict., cap. 97, sec. 62), which was read and considered; Ordered that the same be and it is hereby approved of, and that it be entered upon the Records of this Court immediately after this Order; and it is further Ordered, pursuant to the Statute (16 and 17 Vict., cap. 97, sec. 22), that the following Justices of the Peace be and they are hereby appointed Visitors of this Asylum for the ensuing year, namely:—

1. ADDISON JOHN BAKER CRESSWELL, ESQUIRE.
2. RALPH CARR-ELLISON, ESQUIRE.
3. THOMAS ANDERSON, ESQUIRE.
4. SIR MATTHEW WHITE RIDLEY, BARONET.
5. JOHN ERRINGTON, ESQUIRE.
6. GEORGE BURDON, ESQUIRE.
7. SIR WALTER CALVERLY TREVELYAN, BARONET.
8. CHARLES WILLIAM ORDE, ESQUIRE.
9. JOHN COOKSON, ESQUIRE.
10. THE REVEREND CHARLES THOMAS WHITLEY.
11. JOSEPH YOUNG, ESQUIRE.
12. THE REVEREND EDWARD LAWSON.
13. JOHN PHILIP OSBALDISTON-MITFORD, ESQUIRE.
14. JOHN CRASTER, ESQUIRE.
15. SIR ARTHUR EDWARD MONCK, BARONET.
16. THOMAS CLUTTERBUCK, ESQUIRE.
17. CADOGAN HODGSON-CADOGAN, ESQUIRE.

By the Court,

DICKSON.

SUPERINTENDENT'S ANNUAL REPORT.

NORTHUMBERLAND COUNTY ASYLUM,

COTTINGWOOD, MORPETH, *January 20th, 1872.*

GENTLEMEN,

The duty again devolves upon me to lay before you the annual record of the state of this Asylum and its inmates, with a retrospect of the chief occurrences of the year, accompanied by the usual Statistical Tables.

The number of Patients has considerably decreased since my last report, chiefly owing to the removal of many of the chronic and imbecile cases we received from the County of Middlesex, to the new Asylum which had been provided for them at Caterham. Several Patients were also removed to the Berwick-upon-Tweed Workhouse, due provision having been made for their reception.

The number of Patients remaining in the Asylum on the 1st of January, 1871, was 391, namely, 202 men and 189 women. The admissions amounted to 111,—69 men and 42 women, making a total of 502 altogether, under treatment during the year.

The changes have been as follows:—66 Patients, namely, 35 men and 31 women have been discharged recovered; 9—namely, 5 men and 4 women have been discharged relieved, (one man for removal to another Asylum), 28—20 men and 8 women have been removed not improved, and 45—namely, 25 men and 20 women have died, leaving in the Asylum on the 1st of January, 1872, 354, viz., 186 men and 168 women.

The daily average number of Patients during the year was 379,—198 men and 181 women. The highest number resident at any one time in the House was 403.

The following Table shows the number of Patients classified under their respective Unions at the close of the past and the preceding year also, from which it will be observed that the number of Lunatics belonging each Union in this County has not increased, but rather the contrary with respect to several of them; a satisfactory statement, provided cases are not detained and treated in Workhouses:—

	December 31st, 1870.			December 31st, 1871.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Alnwick Union	22	16	38	19	14	33
Belford do.	1	4	5	1	4	5
Bellingham do.	7	7	14	7	6	13
Berwick do.	13	15	28	8	13	21
Castle Ward do.	6	12	18	6	11	17
County of Northumberland	14	7	21	18	6	24
Glendale Union	8	8	16	10	7	17
Haltwhistle do.	1	3	4	3	2	5
Hexham do.	23	18	41	21	17	38
Morpeth do.	10	20	30	12	18	30
Newcastle (Part of)	1	...	1	1	...	1
Rothbury Union	8	5	13	6	5	11
Tynemouth do.	56	33	89	55	33	88
Yorkshire West Riding	1	...	1	1	...	1
Sunderland Union	1	...	1	...	...	...
West Derby do.	...	5	5	1	1	2
St. Leonard's, Shoreditch Union	15	23	38	...	15	15
Liverpool Union	5	7	12	4	6	10
Manchester do.	4	5	9	3	4	7
North Bierley do.	2	...	2	2	1	3
County of Lancaster	2	1	3	1	3	4
Newport Union	1	...	1	...	...	...
Bradford do.	1	...	1	6	2	8
TOTAL	202	189	391	185	168	353

We still continue to receive Patients from other Counties, and during the past year private Patients, belonging this County, have been again admitted, at a trifling higher rate, a benefit to those who are not paupers, but still unable to maintain their relatives in a private Asylum.

Many of the admissions were of a very hopeless character, in fact several of the Patients seemed only to be brought here to die, three succumbing within a few days, and two others within three weeks after admission. One man also was admitted in the last stage of General Paralysis and with large sloughing bed-sores; and two other Patients (one male and one female) were in an advanced stage of Pulmonary Consumption. One woman was likewise admitted in an extremely weakly condition, and with a severe incised wound of the throat. I may also state that seventeen were labouring under General Paralysis, seven were subject to Epilepsy, and thirty-five reported as suicidal. There were fifteen re-admissions—seven males and eight females.

The recoveries amounted to the very fair number of 66, being at the rate of 61 per cent. on the admissions, and on the numbers under treatment, 13. The total number who have been discharged recovered during the thirteen years, since the opening of the Asylum, amounts to 489.

With respect to the Deaths, they were three in excess of the previous year, and the greatest number yet recorded being at the rate of 11.8 per cent. My remarks upon the character of the admissions will, however, fully explain this higher death rate. The predominant causes were, as usual, General Paralysis and Pulmonary Consumption, eleven of the number being attributable to the former and nine to the latter. Two inquests were held during the year, one in the case of an Epileptic found dead in bed, evidently from suffocation in an epileptic seizure during sleep. The other was in the case of a man (not reported to be suicidal, and who had only been admitted a few days previously) who committed suicide in his bed-room by strangulation. The particulars of the case were fully reported to you at the time, and I need not dwell further upon the subject, than to remark upon the comparative paucity of such deaths, considering the number of suicidal cases we have to deal with. Extreme care has been, for some time, taken to prevent such disastrous occurrences, and a large dormitory, as recommended by the Commissioners in Lunacy, is set apart for all recent suicidal and epileptic Patients, where a special Night-Attendant is constantly on duty. In addition, Tell-tale Clocks have been provided, with Dial-plates fixed in different parts of the building, in both divisions, to ensure a more strict attention to their duties of the respective ordinary Night-Attendants. Doors of communication have also been placed between the Attendants' Rooms and most of the Dormitories, that immediate help can be rendered in case of need. For further particulars respecting the Causes of Death, I would beg to refer you to the Special Table in the Appendix. Out of the total number 45, Post-Mortem examinations were made in 39 cases.

There was one birth in the course of the year. The infant was retained for several weeks in the hope of doing good to the mother, but, for fear of injury, was afterwards handed over to the care of the woman's husband.

I have not, in previous Reports, alluded much to the Asylum in a medical point of view, considering matters of detail respecting treatment might not be of much interest. The Medical Records, of course, are always open to those who choose to inspect them.

The medical treatment of mental maladies has, however, advanced considerably of late years, and Asylums might more justly be designated Hospitals, where everything that Medical Science can suggest is now eagerly seized upon, and employed for the treatment of those diseases which affect the most important part of man's bodily frame. Among several new remedial agents, I may mention that the exhibition of the Bromide of Potassium in Epilepsy has done much to alleviate the worst symptoms of that very painful complication with Insanity, whilst the subcutaneous injection of Morphia, and the use of the Hydrate of Chloral have both been the means of affording rest and calm to many a troubled or excited brain.

The employment of the Patients, as an adjunct to treatment, has been persevered with as in former years, in some, preventing moodiness and inactivity by diverting the direction of their thoughts, and gradually imparting energy; in others, acting as a safety-valve to undue excitement, and in all conducive to bodily health. The

amusements of the Patients have also been encouraged as far as possible. The weekly associated dance is still continued, and never seems to lose its interest. A Pic-Nic during the summer, as in previous years, took place to the sea-side, in which nearly 40 participated, and Cricket, Croquet, and other out-door games were frequently indulged in, whenever the weather permitted. Among in-door amusements, there were also exhibitions of the Magic-Lantern, and, for the special recreation of the men, two additional Bagatelle Tables have been provided, which, from their frequent use, are evidently much appreciated. A considerable addition has likewise been made during the year to the Library of the Institution, by the purchase of illustrated and amusing works.

The services of the Church have continued the same, but a new and more powerful Harmonium has been purchased. There has also been a fresh arrangement of the seats for the Choir, and through the exertions of Mr. Clark, the Steward, I am glad to report much improvement in the singing.

Among structural alterations and improvements that have taken place, I may state that the Sorting and Ironing Rooms, which were much needed on account of the crowded state of the Laundry, have been built, and, for some time past, brought into use. A new Staircase has also been erected to the Dormitory over the large Female Dining-room, No. 4, affording a ready exit to that wing of the building in case of fire. Fire-places have been constructed in the Bath-rooms in both divisions, as well as in the Bed-rooms over them, and two Gill-stoves have been placed in the Wash-house, which has thereby been rendered much more warm and comfortable. The new Infirmaries have likewise been rapidly proceeded with, and the one on the Male side will, I expect, be fit for occupation during the summer. With all their suitable appliances they ought to prove of great benefit in the treatment of the sick, as well as afford a better means of classifying the Patients.

The Commissioners in Lunacy visited the Asylum in May last, and left the following Report :—

“NORTHUMBERLAND COUNTY ASYLUM,

18th May, 1871.

“We have inspected every part of the Asylum to-day, and have seen all the Patients, except two, who are absent on probation. There are 397 in all, of whom 205 are men, and 192 are women. The condition of these Patients as regards their behaviour, and the state of their persons and clothing was very satisfactory, and there was a manifest improvement observable in the state of the inmates of Wards No. 3, in both divisions. On the womens' side an additional nurse has been appointed with evident advantage.

“No one was secluded or restrained, but since the last visit 12 men and 6 women have been placed in seclusion, the former on 35, and the latter on 14 occasions. Apart from cases of Paralysis, and feebleness from old age, there is very little sickness amongst the Patients, and very few were in bed. 21 are under medical treatment.

“The mortality has, however, been somewhat large, the following being the assigned causes of death since we were here on the 25th of February, 1870 :—

	Males.	Females.	Total.
General Paralysis - - - - -	13	2	15
Apoplexy and other Brain Diseases -	1	2	3
Epilepsy - - - - -	—	2	2
Exhaustion from Mania and Melancholia	—	2	2
Pulmonary Consumption - - - -	4	10	14
Other Diseases of Lungs and Heart -	2	3	5
Senile Decay - - - - -	2	3	5
Other ordinary causes - - - -	3	2	5
Suicide - - - - -	1	—	1
Total - - - - -	26	26	52

“An inquest was held upon the body of the man who committed suicide four days after his admission. At that time he was not reported to be disposed to self-destruction, and he was not, of course, subjected to the careful supervision which is now exercised over all suicidal cases. He was placed in an ordinary single room, where, on the morning of the 21st of March last, he was found dead, having strangled himself by tightly tying a strip of his shirt round his throat.

“Post-mortem examinations were made in 22 cases, the custom here being to make such examination unless an objection is made by the Patient's friends, and in all cases of accidental or sudden death.

“Still reckoning from the date of the last visit, there have been 169 admissions—102 men and 67 women—and 101 discharges—63 men and 38 women—of whom 91 were recovered. Of the whole number of Patients, 305 are chargeable to County Unions, 22 to non-contributing Boroughs, 32 to Middlesex, 29 to Lancashire, and 6 to the West Riding of York. There are also 3 Patients of the private class. The County Patients pay 9s. 4d., those from the Boroughs and Out-Counties 14s., and the Private Patients 15s. per week. At present there are in the male division 11, and on the female side 24 vacant beds.

“All the arrangements for Divine Service, Employment, and Recreation are the same as stated in the last Report, and the number of Patients to whom they relate are about the same as usual, the return of working Patients being 130 men and 143 women. There are usually 197 Patients at the Chapel on Sunday, and 119 on week-days, and about 98 of both sexes join in the associated weekly dances.

“The condition of the Wards was very good, and the ventilation sufficient. Various suggestions made in our last Report have been carried out, the more important being,—That Sleeping Wards have been set apart for the Suicidal, Epileptic, and recent cases, where a Special Attendant of each sex remains on duty during the night. Doors of communication have, in nearly all cases, been formed between the Attendants' rooms and the Dormitories. Tell-tale Clocks have been provided, and are about to be fixed in the Wards, and a Sorting and Store-room in connection with the Laundry, and an additional Staircase from the new large Dormitory are in course of construction.

“Another recommendation for providing increased Infirmary accommodation has also received attention, and for this purpose plans were prepared and submitted to our Board some weeks ago. We have at our visit to-day fortunately had an opportunity of meeting Mr. Charlton the County Surveyor, and of considering with him on the spot the best mode of effecting the object in view. Such changes as we have suggested may, he informs us, be readily carried out, and at little or no increased expenditure. We have therefore stated to him that, should the plans, which he has promised to amend, be approved by the Committee of Visitors, we shall be prepared to forward them for the Secretary of State's sanction. Amongst other steps which have been taken to effect improvements in the Asylum, the following should be mentioned—

“A new Boiler-house has been erected for the Kitchen.

“Two Summer-houses have been built.

“The Central Hall has been improved. Fire-places have been made in the Bath-rooms. There have also been various additions to the Furniture in the Wards, and two good Bagatelle Boards have been made.

“Much inconvenience is felt owing to the defective and inefficient state of the drying-closets, and in the winter and during wet weather it is found impossible to provide men with more than one shirt a week. This is a matter which seems to require early attention, and in connection with it, we have to suggest a much larger outside Shed should be provided for steeping and rinsing the foul linen.

“We have suggested that the Gas-burners which are about to be placed in some of the Dormitories should be fixed near the ceilings, a plan which, if securely and properly carried out, is found to answer very well. The gas forms an efficient ventilator, and it is beyond the reach of the Patients.

“There is now here a man who, a short time ago, killed a fellow-patient in the Newcastle Asylum, and was sent here from the Gaol. We are of opinion that this man is not a proper person to be detained in a County Asylum, and that steps should be taken for his removal to Broadmoor.

“We have examined and signed the books which are properly kept, and have made all Statutory enquiries. The Asylum is evidently under judicious management, and the Patients seem in all respects to be well attended to.

W. G. CAMPBELL,	}	<i>Commissioners in Lunacy.</i>
JOHN D. CLEATON,		

Several changes have occurred during the year in the Staff of Attendants. Such are, however, unavoidable, however much to be deplored. The higher wages given for almost all kinds of labour is one great cause. I am glad to state that the Staff of Officers remains the same. To them, and more especially to my colleague Dr. Merson, my thanks are due for their cordial support in the control and management of the Institution, and to the Attendants generally, for the interest shown in the performance of their several duties. With thanks to the Committee for their unvaried kindness to myself,

I have the honour to remain,

GENTLEMEN,

Your obedient humble Servant,

RICHARD WILSON.

The Committee of Visitors,

County Lunatic Asylum,

Cottingwood, Morpeth.

STATISTICAL TABLES, 1871.

TABLE I.

Showing the Admissions, Re-admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, during the Year 1871.

	M.	F.	Total.
In the Asylum, January 1st, 1871	202	189	391
Admitted for the first time during the year	62	34	96
Re-admitted during the year	7	8	15
Total under care during the year	271	231	502
Discharged or removed—			
Recovered	35	31	66
Relieved	5	4	9
Not improved	20	8	28
Died	25	20	45
Total discharged and died during the year	85	63	148
Remaining in the Asylum, 31st December, 1871, (inclusive of absent on trial—males and females)	186	168	354
Average numbers resident during the year	198	181	379

TABLE II.

Showing the Admissions, Re-admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, from the Opening of the Asylum to the present date, December 31, 1871.

	M.	F.	Total.
Persons admitted during the period of 13 years	581	534	1115
Re-admissions	69	56	125
Total of cases admitted	650	590	1240
Discharged or removed			
Recovered	244	245	289
Relieved	23	17	40
Not improved	24	9	33
Died	173	151	324
Total discharged and died during the 13 years	464	422	886
Remaining, 31st December, 1871	186	168	354
Average numbers resident during the 13 years	132	126	258

TABLE III.
Showing the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths; with the mean Annual Mortality and proportion of Recoveries per cent of the Admissions, for each Year since the Opening of the Asylum.

YEARS.	Admitted.			Discharged.									Died.			Remaining 31st December, in each year.			Average Numbers Resident.			Per-centage of Recoveries on Admissions.			Per-centage of Deaths on Average Numbers Resident.								
				Recovered.			Relieved.			Not improved.																							
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.			
From the Opening of the Asylum to 31st December, 1859	81	73	154	7	7	14	...	...	2	...	2	6	3	9	67	63	130	57	50	107	8.6	9.6	9	10.5	6	8							
1860	-	41	33	74	15	11	26	...	...	...	7	8	15	84	77	161	74	69	143	36.6	33	34	9.4	11.5	10.5								
1861	-	31	45	76	9	14	23	4	1	5	6	5	11	96	102	198	93	92	185	29	31	30	6.4	5.4	6								
1862	-	44	36	80	15	18	33	4	5	9	8	6	14	113	109	222	106	104	210	34	50	42	7.5	5.7	6.6								
1863	-	40	32	72	23	21	44	3	1	4	7	10	17	119	109	228	115	107	222	57.5	65.6	60	6	9.3	7.6								
1864	-	35	37	72	11	13	24	...	...	...	10	7	17	133	125	258	128	115	243	31.4	35	33.2	7.8	6	7								
1865	-	38	49	87	19	22	41	...	...	...	15	14	29	137	138	275	137	129	266	50	45	47	10.9	10.8	10.9								
1866	-	23	32	55	6	14	20	...	...	...	13	15	28	141	141	282	142	142	284	26	43.7	34.8	9.1	10.5	9.8								
1867	-	36	42	78	17	23	40	1	1	2	18	7	25	141	152	293	145	145	290	47	54.7	50	10	3.8	7								
1868	-	62	45	107	21	24	45	2	3	5	20	14	34	160	156	316	156	155	311	34	53	43	12.8	9	11								
1869	-	79	64	143	24	18	42	2	1	3	20	18	38	193	183	376	171	162	333	30	28	29.3	11.7	11	11.4								
1870	-	71	60	131	42	29	71	2	1	3	18	24	42	202	189	391	195	188	383	59	48	54	9	12.7	10.9								
1871	-	69	42	111	35	31	66	5	4	9	25	20	45	186	168	354	198	181	379	50	73.8	61	12.6	11	11.8								
TOTALS (13 years) & Average		650	590	1240	244	245	489	23	17	40	173	151	324	...	...	...	132	126	258	...	...	...	...	...	...	...							

TABLE IV.

Showing the History of the Annual Admissions since the opening of the Asylum, with the Discharges and Deaths, and the Numbers of each Year remaining on the 31st December, 1871.

Admitted.				Of each Year's Discharged and Died in 1871.										Total Discharged and Died of each Year's Admissions.										Remaining of each Year's Admissions, 31st December, 1871.								
Y ^{EAR} .	New Cases.		Relapsed Cases.	Recovered.			Relieved.			Not Improved.		Died.			Recovered.			Relieved.			Not Improved.		Died.									
	M.	F.		M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.				Total.	M.	F.	Total.		
1859	80	72	1	1	154	1	1	1	...	...	1	...	1	...	34	5	1	6	2	...	2	24	34	58	33	21	54					
1860	39	31	2	2	74	...	...	1	1	2	1	3	4	13	2	3	5	2	1	3	12	11	23	12	6	18						
1861	28	43	3	2	76	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	11	22	2	2	4	1	1	2	10	12	22	7	8	15						
1862	41	34	3	2	80	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	20	16	2	2	4	...	...	...	16	9	25	6	9	15						
1863	33	28	7	4	72	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	19	18	1	1	2	1	...	1	12	6	18	7	7	14						
1864	31	34	4	3	72	1	...	1	1	...	...	2	16	15	...	1	1	...	...	...	10	15	25	9	6	15						
1865	32	46	6	3	87	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	13	23	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	21	12	33	3	14	17					
1866	22	25	1	7	55	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	4	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	9	17	6	8	14						
1867	32	35	4	7	78	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	14	24	1	2	3	...	...	...	9	6	15	12	10	22						
1868	55	38	7	7	107	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29	24	3	2	5	...	...	...	15	13	28	15	6	21						
1869	67	59	12	5	143	5	1	6	...	15	7	3	3	33	2	1	3	15	7	22	18	14	32	11	27	38						
1870	59	55	12	5	131	10	15	25	...	2	...	5	32	31	1	...	1	2	...	2	6	8	14	30	21	51						
1871	62	34	7	8	111	18	13	31	4	6	...	12	18	13	4	2	6	...	...	...	12	2	14	35	25	60						
Total	581	534	69	56	1240	35	31	66	5	4	9	20	8	28	25	20	45	244	245	489	23	17	40	24	9	33	173	151	324	186	168	354

TABLE V.

Showing the Causes of Death during the Year 1871.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	M.	F.	Total.
CEREBRAL OR SPINAL DISEASES:			
Apoplexy and Paralysis - - - -	1	...	1
Epilepsy and Convulsions - - - -	1	1	2
General Paralysis - - - - -	8	3	11
Maniacal and Melancholic Exhaustion or Decay	2	2	4
Inflammation and other Diseases of the Brain, } Softening, Tumours, &c. - - - }	1	...	1
THORACIC DISEASE:			
Inflammation of the Lungs, Pleuræ, and Bronchi	1	1	2
Pulmonary Consumption - - - -	5	4	9
Disease of the Heart, &c. - - - -	1	3	4
ABDOMINAL DISEASE:			
Inflammation of the Stomach, Intestines, or } Peritoneum - - - - - }	2	1	3
Dysentery and Diarrhœa - - - -	...	...	...
Fever - - - - -	...	...	...
Erysipelas - - - - -	...	1	1
Cancer - - - - -	...	...	...
General Debility and Old Age - - - -	2	3	5
Suicide and Accidents - - - - -	1	...	1
Necrosis of the Lower Jaw - - - - -	...	1	1
TOTAL - - - - -	25	20	45

Ascertained by Post-Mortem examination—Males, 21;
Females, 18. Total, 39.

TABLE VI.

Showing the Length and Residence in those Discharged Recovered,
and in those who have Died during the Year.

Length of Residence.	Recovered.			Died.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Under 1 month - - -	1	...	1	5	1	6
From 1 to 3 months - - -	10	5	15	4	1	5
„ 3 „ 6 „ - - -	7	8	15	2	1	3
„ 6 „ 9 „ - - -	5	7	12	4	2	6
„ 9 „ 12 „ - - -	1	7	8	...	...	...
„ 1 „ 2 years - - -	9	1	10	1	3	4
„ 2 „ 3 „ - - -	...	1	1	2	2	4
„ 3 „ 5 „ - - -	...	...	...	2	3	5
„ 5 „ 7 „ - - -	...	...	...	2	2	4
„ 7 „ 10 „ - - -	2	...	2	1	1	2
„ 10 „ 12 „ - - -	...	2	2	2	4	6
„ 12 „ 15 „ - - -	...	...	...	...	...	...
„ 15 „ 20 „ - - -	...	...	...	...	...	...
„ 20 „ 30 „ - - -	...	...	...	...	...	...
„ 30 „ 40 „ - - -	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL - - -	35	31	66	25	20	45

TABLE VII.

Showing the Duration of the Disorder on Admission in the Admissions, Discharges, and
Deaths during the Year.

CLASS.	Duration of Disease on Admission in Four Classes.											
	The Admissions.			The Discharges.						The Deaths.		
				Recovered.			Removed, Relieved, or otherwise.					
	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
FIRST CLASS— First attack, and within three months on Admission - - -	32	11	43	20	12	32	2	1	3	9	9	18
SECOND CLASS— First attack, above three, and within twelve months on admission -	6	11	17	4	5	9	3	...	3	4	2	6
THIRD CLASS— Not first attack, and within twelve months on admission - -	9	13	22	5	9	14	1	...	1	3	2	5
FOURTH CLASS— First attack or not, but of more than twelve months on admission	4	2	6	...	1	1	7	4	11	3	3	6
Not known - - -	18	5	23	6	4	10	12	7	19	6	4	10
TOTAL - - -	69	42	111	35	31	66	25	12	37	25	20	45

TABLE VIII.

Showing the Ages of the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths during the Year.

AGES.							The Admissions.			The Discharges.						The Deaths.		
										Recovered.			Removed, Relieved, or otherwise.					
							M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
From 5 to 10 years	-	-	-	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
„ 10 „ 15 „	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
„ 15 „ 20 „	-	-	-	3	6	9	4	4	8	1	2	3	...	...	...	...		
„ 20 „ 30 „	-	-	-	12	6	18	8	6	14	2	1	3	2	2	4			
„ 30 „ 40 „	-	-	-	19	10	29	3	8	11	11	4	15	5	2	7			
„ 40 „ 50 „	-	-	-	19	7	26	11	8	19	5	...	5	10	5	15			
„ 50 „ 60 „	-	-	-	9	10	19	5	3	8	6	2	8	5	5	10			
„ 60 „ 70 „	-	-	-	4	2	6	4	2	6	...	3	3	1	2	3			
„ 70 „ 80 „	-	-	-	2	1	3	...	...	...	..	...	...	1	3	4			
„ 80 „ 90 „	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2			
„ 90 and upwards	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
TOTAL	-	-	-	69	42	111	35	31	66	25	12	37	25	20	45			

TABLE IX.

Condition as to Marriage in the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths during the Year.

CONDITION IN REFERENCE TO MARRIAGE.						The Admissions.			The Discharges.						The Deaths.			
									Recovered.			Removed, Relieved, or otherwise.						
						M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
Single	-	-	-	-	-	27	21	48	14	14	28	17	7	24	7	9	16	
Married	-	-	-	-	-	36	14	50	16	13	29	5	3	8	14	7	21	
Widowed	-	-	-	-	-	6	7	13	5	4	9	3	2	5	4	4	8	
TOTAL					-	-	69	42	111	35	31	66	25	12	37	25	20	45

TABLE X.

Showing the Probable Causes, apparent or assigned, of the Disorder, in the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths of the Year.

CAUSES.	The Admissions.			The Discharges.						The Deaths.				
				Recovered.			Removed, Relieved, or otherwise.							
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.		Total.	M.	F.	Total.		
MORAL—														
Religious Excitement	-	-	3	2	5	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Disappointment in Business	-	-	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Death of Relatives	-	-	...	1	1	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pecuniary Difficulties	-	-	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ill-treatment from Husband	-	-	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fright	-	-	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ill Health and Poverty	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Mental Anxiety	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
Marriage of Son	-	-	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Over-laying her Child	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
PHYSICAL—														
Epilepsy	-	-	1	2	3	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	1	1
Intemperance	-	-	6	...	6	5	...	5	2	...	2	2	...	2
Hereditary Taint	-	-	3	...	3	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Self-Abuse	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
Paralysis	-	-	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	1
Fall on Head	-	-	2	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
Exposure in India	-	-	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	..	...	...	...
Kick from a Horse	-	-	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Convulsion in Dentition	-	-	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Old Age	-	-	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
Over-Exertion	-	-	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Disease of Brain	-	-	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
Fever	-	-	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	1	3
Debility	-	-	...	2	2	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cold	-	-	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Not Ascertained	-	-	48	28	76	23	26	49	19	11	30	16	15	31
TOTAL	-	-	69	42	111	35	31	66	25	12	37	25	20	45

TABLE XI.

Admissions with respect to the Form of Insanity,
1871.

			Combined with General Paralysis.		Combined with Epilepsy.		Disposed to Suicide.		Total.		General Total.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Mania - - -	31	18	9	1	3	1	8	4	43	20	63
„ Puerperal - - -	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
Monomania - - -	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Melancholia - - -	9	14	...	...	...	...	7	11	9	14	23
Dementia - - -	8	4	7	...	1	2	3	2	16	6	22
Amentia - - -	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2
TOTAL - - -	49	38	16	1	4	3	18	17	69	42	111

TABLE XIII.

Admissions, Recoveries, and Deaths during each Month,
1871.

TABLE XII.

Admissions with respect to Religious Persuasion,
1871.

	M.	F.	Total.
Church of England - -	31	20	51
Presbyterians - - -	11	8	19
Wesleyan Methodists - -	12	6	18
Roman Catholic - - -	10	7	17
Unitarians - - -	1	...	1
Not stated and unknown - -	4	1	5
TOTAL - - -	69	42	111

	Admissions.			Recoveries.			Deaths.		
	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
January - - -	9	3	12	2	1	3	...	2	2
February - - -	5	3	8	3	1	4	2	...	2
March - - -	7	2	9	5	2	7	6	3	9
April - - -	7	4	11	2	4	6	2	...	2
May - - -	12	6	18	1	1	2	3	2	5
June - - -	4	3	7	7	4	11	4	3	7
July - - -	11	3	14	1	5	6	3	3	6
August - - -	4	6	10	6	5	11	1	3	4
September - - -	6	2	8	5	3	8	1	2	3
October - - -	1	4	5	2	...	2	1	...	1
November - - -	2	1	3	1	2	3	...	2	2
December - - -	1	5	6	...	3	3	2	...	2
TOTAL - - -	69	42	111	35	31	66	25	20	45

TABLE XIV.

Cures with respect to the Form of Insanity,
1871.

	M.	F.	Total.
Mania - - - -	23	18	41
Do. Puerperal - - -	...	1	1
Monomania - - - -	...	...	...
Melancholia - - - -	5	9	14
Dementia - - - -	7	3	10
TOTAL - - - -	35	31	66

TABLE XV.

Admissions with respect to Previous Occupation,
1871.

MEN.					
		No.			No.
Labourers	-	13	Cooper	-	1
Coal-miners	-	7	Commercial Traveller		1
Farmers	-	4	Glass-blower	-	1
Seamen	-	5	Weaver	-	1
Farm Servants	-	4	Tailor	-	1
Gardeners	-	2	Tailor's Apprentice	-	1
Shoemakers	-	2	Joiner's Apprentice	-	1
Clerks	-	2	Butcher	-	1
Dyers	-	2	Shepherd	-	1
Mechanics	-	2	Blacksmith	-	1
Pensioner	-	1	Leather-cutter	-	1
Rabbit-catcher	-	1	Servant	-	1
Puddler	-	1	Sawyer	-	1
Fitter	-	1	Fisherman	-	1
Saddler	-	1	Innkeeper	-	1
Diver	-	1	Warehouseman	-	1
Joiner	-	1	None	-	1
Hawker	-	1			
Greengrocer	-	1	TOTAL	-	69

WOMEN.					
		No.			No.
Household Duties	-	20	Weaver	-	1
Domestic Servants	-	7	Unknown	-	1
Dress-makers	-	6	None	-	4
Farm Servants	-	2			
Charwoman	-	1	TOTAL	-	42

TABLE XVI.

Extract from the Daily Account of the state of the Patients.
MEN.

EMPLOYED.	SEPTEMBER.					
	Thursday, 14th.		Friday, 15th.		Sunday, 17th.	
	Morn.	After.	Morn.	After.	Morn.	After.
Working in Land and Gardens -	43	43	45	45	...	...
Assisting Joiner - - -	...	...	...	...	...	...
„ Engineer - - -	2	2	2	2	...	...
„ Plumber and Attendant -	2	2	2	2	...	...
„ Upholsterer - - -	10	10	10	10	...	...
„ Shoemaker - - -	3	3	3	3	...	...
„ Tailor - - -	3	3	3	3	...	...
„ in Kitchen - - -	4	4	4	4	...	...
„ Baker - - -	2	2	2	2	...	...
„ Stonemason - - -	2	2	2	2	...	...
„ Brewer - - -	1	1	1	1	...	...
„ in Office - - -	...	...	...	...	...	...
„ Carrying Coals - - -	1	1	1	1	...	...
„ Cleaning Wards - - -	46	26	46	26	...	...
Total employed -	119	99	121	101	...	...
UNEMPLOYED.						
Excitement with Restraint - -	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. with Seclusion - -	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. without Seclusion -	5	5	5	5	5	5
Sick - - -	...	...	...	...	1	1
Quiet - - -	74	94	73	93	193	193
Total Unemployed -	79	99	78	98	199	199
Admissions - - -	...	...	1	...	...	...
Deaths and Discharges - -	...	...	...	...	...	...
Absent on Trial - - -	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL - - -	198	198	199	199	199	199
At Church - - -	...	...	...	...	80	74

TABLE XVI, (Continued).

Extract from the Daily Account of the state of the Patients.
WOMEN.

EMPLOYED.	SEPTEMBER.					
	Thursday, 14th.		Friday, 15th.		Sunday, 17th.	
	Morn.	After.	Morn.	After.	Morn.	After.
Cleaning Wards - - -	44	24	45	24	24	14
Assisting in the Kitchen - -	1	2	1	2	2	3
„ in the Laundry - - -	28	28	28	29	...	...
Making Men's Clothing - -	...	...	...	...	...	...
Binding Boots and Shoes - -	...	...	...	...	...	...
Making Hats and Bonnets - -	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mending Stockings - - -	3	5	5	8	...	...
Knitting and Netting - - -	16	17	13	15	...	...
Sewing and Quilting - - -	30	35	27	35	...	...
Garden - - -	...	...	...	...	...	...
Picking Flocks - - -	12	15	17	15	...	...
Farm - - -	1	1	1	1	...	...
Reaping - - -	8	8	8	...	...	...
Total employed -	143	135	145	129	26	17
UNEMPLOYED.						
Excitement with Restraint - -	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. with Seclusion - -	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. without Seclusion - -	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sick - - -	2	2	2	2	3	3
Quiet - - -	27	35	25	41	143	152
Total unemployed -	29	37	27	43	146	155
Admissions - - -	...	...	...	...	...	...
Deaths and Discharges - -	...	...	...	...	...	...
Absent on Trial - - -	1	1	1	1	1	1
TOTAL - - -	173	173	173	173	173	173
At Church - - -	...	...	...	...	100	97

List of Articles of Clothing, &c.,

Made and Repaired during the Year 1871.

	Made.	Repaired.		Made.	Repaired.
Boots and Shoes (Leather)	289	747	Straw Hats, Trimmed, (Men's)	72	...
Clogs	36	...	Shrouds	41	...
Suits of Clothes for Male Attendants	26	21	Sleeves (Pair)	1	...
Caps for Attendants	26	...	Bandages (Calico)	30	...
Jackets for Patients	146	681	" (Flannel)	12	...
Waistcoats for do.	118	533	Towels	347	153
Trousers for do.	161	1178	Pillow Cases	351	853
Men's Caps	268	203	Sheets (Hemmed)	448	1022
" Braees	212	...	" (Linen)	10	...
Strong Dresses	8	1	Pillow Ticks	55	...
" Jackets	18	...	Bolsters	17	...
" Gloves	38	36	" Cases	32	...
Boot Tops and Bed Boots	86	3	Rugs	4	66
Flannel Drawers	75	878	Bed Covers	...	19
" Shirts	86	654	Counterpanes	...	9
Linen do.	207	5473	Blankets	...	235
Strong do.	32	...	Bath Sheets	46	46
Aprons (Men's)	76	88	Dimity Curtains	12	...
" (Women's)	500	772	Turkey Red Curtains	21	...
Pinafores	8	...	Moreen do.	60	...
Dresses for Female Attendants	76	22	Baize do.	2	...
Aprons for do. do.	38	...	Muslin Blinds	49	24
Caps for do. do.	115	...	" Shades	13	12
Jackets for do. do.	2	...	Valances	...	392
Dresses (Wineey)	83	442	Window Blinds	27	50
" (Print)	58	...	Table Cloths (Hemmed)	45	132
Jackets do.	17	...	Toilet Covers	6	47
" Wineey	97	957	Tray Cloths	10	...
Chemises (Calico)	286	779	Bread do.	16	...
" (Flannel)	273	419	Pudding do.	4	12
Petticoats do.	167	545	Dusters	...	694
" (Lineey)	141	1125	Sofa Covers	3	56
Belts	3	...	Ottoman do.	12	...
Day Caps	225	227	Chair Covers	51	96
Night do.	...	60	" " (Wool)	7	...
" Gowns	46	102	Antimacassars	24	...
Handkerchiefs (Hemmed)	216	32	Door Pads	21	1
Neckerchiefs do.	576	522	Bed Ticks	139	...
Print Bonnets	91	178	Harmonium Cover (Holland)	1	...
Bonnets (Trimmed)	141	264	Bagatelle Table do. do.	1	...
Shawls	...	494	Carpets	7	96
Cravats	24	...	Dish Cloths	33	...
Flannel Bodices	105	...	Hearth Rugs	...	24
Stays	20	60	Wool Mats	43	...
Stockings	544	6981	Paper Roses	144	...
" (Footed)	626	...	" Mats	18	...
Mittens (Pairs)	1	...	Articles Marked with Thread	328	...
Straw Hats, Trimmed, (Women's)	54	...			

List of Work done by Patients and Attendants,

As Mechanics, Joiners, Plumbers, Blacksmiths, and Painters, during the Year 1871.

MAKING.	MAKING.	MAKING.
29 Brush Handles.	12 Blind Rollers.	1 Seat with Back for Attendants' Dining Room.
1 Couch for Wards.	1 Leg Rest.	5 Seats for Church.
3 Knife Boards.	1 Washing Tub and Stand for Kitchen.	2 Screens for do.
6 Tables.	7 Do. do. for Laundry.	1 Cover for Bakehouse Boiler.
10 Bed Stretchers.	1 Waggon for Laundry.	1 Ventilator for Boiler.
37 Picture Frames.	1 Cover for Laundry Boiler.	1 Cupboard for No. 1 Male Seullery.
15 Stretchers for Pictures.	1 Skirt Board for do.	1 Trough, 16 feet long, for Wash House.
5 Poles for Windows.	1 Gate and Frame for Tank Room.	1 Box for Tank Room Book.
2 Bagatelle Boards.	5 Doors and Frame for Attendants' Rooms.	1 Cupboard, 8 feet by 7 feet, for Superintendent's House.
1 Peel Handle.	2 Covers for Lime Barrels.	1 Baking Board for Superintendent's House.
21 Brackets.	1 Door in Ceiling.	

List of Work done by Patients and Attendants, (Continued).

MAKING.

- 2 Covers for Bagatelle Tables.
- 11 Fire Boards.
- 6 Night Commodes.
- 8 Wash Stands.
- 1 Towel Roller.
- 1 Pair Folding Shutters for Matron's Rooms.
- 1 Brush Rack, 10 feet long, for No. 1 Male Ward.
- 1 Wood Tray for No. 1 Male Ward.
- 1 Do. do. for Meat Safe.
- 53 Feet Skirting Board for Meat Safe.
- 72 Feet Wood Cleading on Bread Room Walls.
- 6 Feet Shelving for Scullery.
- 6½ Feet Shelving for Surgery Stove.
- 1 Stool for No. 4 Dining Room.
- 1 Cupboard, 11 feet long 7 feet 6 inches high, for No. 4 Male Scullery.
- 1 Cupboard for Attendants' Room No. 2 Male.
- 1 Do. and Book Case for Library.
- 5 Dwarf Partitions for Dormitories.
- 1 Shelf and Bracket for Assistant-Surgeon's Room.
- 7 Feet Casing No. 2 Male Ward.
- 34 Feet Moulded Architrave for No. 2 Female Ward.
- 3 Feet Circular do. for Central Hall.
- 1 Pipe Cover in Kitchen Yard.
- 1 Seat, 10 feet long, and Hen Roost in No. 3 Male Airing Court.
- 15 Summer Seats.
- 1 Window for new Boiler House.
- 1 Corridor, 64 feet long, in Laundry Yard.
- 1 Hand Rail, 14 feet long, for Stair-case from No. 4 Female Dormitory.
- 2 Cisterns, 4 feet 6 inches long, 2 feet wide, and 2 feet deep, for new Infirmary.
- 1 Cistern, 9 feet long, 5 feet 6 inches wide, and 2 feet 3 inches deep, for new Infirmary.
- 1 Step Ladder, 8 feet long.
- 1 Ladder, 14 feet long, for Gas Works.
- Fixing 8 Tell-Tale Clock Stamps.
- 1 Bracket and Shelf for Farm.
- 6 Rake Handles.
- 1 Brush do.
- 1 Table for Dairy.
- 1 Manger, 5 feet 6 inches long.
- 6 Beaters.
- 1 Wood Sluice for Howburn.
- 1 Gate, 8 feet by 4 feet 6 inches.
- 1 Packing Case for Mowing Machine.
- 1 1½ inch Stop Cock to Brewery Copper.
- 1 Cup and Ball Joint for Gas Pendant.
- 2 Brass Save-Alls to Kitchen Boilers.
- 2 Do. Check Valves to do. do.
- 1 Do. T Piece do. do.
- 3 ½ inch Union Joints do. do.
- 2 ½ inch do. do. do. do.
- 3 Brass Plugs to Wash Basins No. 3 Female Lavatory.
- 1 ¾ inch Stop Cock to No. 1 Female Lavatory.
- 1 Copper Pan to Workroom Water Closet.
- 1 Elbow to Ball Tap No. 2 Female do. Cistern.
- 1 Brass Rod for do.
- 11½ feet 1 inch Lead Pipe to Boiler in Bakehouse.
- 13 feet ¾ inch do. do. do. do.
- 1 1 inch Brass connecting piece with Nut and Tail.
- 1 1 inch Brass Union Joint.
- 1 1 inch Stop Cock.
- 7 Iron Pipe Hooks.
- 1 ¾ inch Stop Cock to Hot Water Pipe.
- 2 feet Lead Pipe to do. do.
- 1 Gas Bracket for Coal Cellar.
- 1 Sink for Scullery, lined with Lead.

MAKING.

- 1 4½ inch Waste Pipe.
- 2 Elbows.
- 1 Strap with 2 Sludge Screws.
- 1 Brass Plug with Grated Washer.
- 1 Iron Bar.
- 1 Trough, for new Wash House, lined with Lead.
- 2 Grates for do.
- 1 Waste Pipe with Strap.
- 2 Elbow Joints.
- 106 Feet ¾ inch Lead Pipe for Gas in new Laundry.
- 46 Feet ½ inch do. do. do.
- 8 Brackets do. do. do.
- 1 ¾ inch Stop Cock do. do.
- 3 ¾ inch Brass Union Joints do. do.
- 190 Feet 1 inch Lead Pipe for Hot and Cold Water for Laundry.
- 1 ¾ inch Hot Water Brass Cock, Male Side.
- 1 ¾ inch do. do. Female Side.
- 1 Gas Bracket on No. 4 Female Staircase.
- 8 Feet ¾ inch Gas Pipe in Matron's Pantry.
- 1 12 inch Single Bracket do. do.
- Lead Gutter and Flashing Male Bath Room Chimney.
- Do. do. No. 2 do.
- Chimney.
- Do. do. Female Bath Room
- Chimney.
- Do. do. Ventilator on Bakehouse.
- Lead Gutter and Cap for Ventilator on Bakehouse.
- Lead Gutter and Flashing Scullery Chimney.
- Do. do. two Wash-house
- Chimneys.
- Do. do. Corridor in Laundry
- Yard.
- Trap Door on Roof covered with Lead.
- 1 Cistern, for new Infirmary, lined with Lead.
- 1 Cistern, for Soft Water, for do. do. do.
- 1 Rain Water T Pipe from Roof to Cistern.
- 1 ¾ inch Brass Washer and Waste to do.
- 14 Feet ½ inch Iron Pipe for Gas at Boiler House.
- 14 Feet ¾ inch do. do. do.
- 14 Feet ¼ inch do. do. do.
- 1 Bracket for do.
- 2 Reducing Sockets.
- 2 Knees.
- 2 Nibbles.
- 1 T Piece.
- 16 Feet ¾ inch Gas Pipe to Well at Gas Works.
- 1 Poker for Kitchen.
- 1 Do. for No. 4 Dining Room.
- 68 Iron Plates.
- 111 Iron Holdfasts.
- 3 Iron Plates for fixing Shelves in Assisting Surgeon's Room.
- 3 Iron Hooks for do.
- 4 Iron Staples for do.
- 1 Pair Clasps for Pump.
- 3 Bolts and Nuts for do.
- 2 Straps.
- 1 Stay.
- 2 Plugs for Gas Pipes.
- 10 Bolts and Nuts for Kitchen Boiler.
- 4 Bolts with Washers for do. do.
- 1 Joint for Steam Gauge for do. do.
- 2 Links for Floats for do. do.
- 4 S do. for Damper for do. do.
- 2 Shackles with Bolts and Nuts for do.
- 22 Bolts and Nuts for Laundry Boiler.
- 1 Iron Joint to Steam Gauge.
- New End to Connecting Rod.
- 8 Washers for do. do.
- 2 S Links for do.
- 1 Plug for do.

MAKING.

- 1 Iron Plate for Mash Stick.
- 1 Split Pin for Mangle.
- 1 Stud.
- 3 Washers.
- 1 Bolt.
- 2 Iron Gnides for Bread Machine.
- 3 Wedges for do.
- 1 Hook Rod for Bakehouse.
- 24 Bolts and Nuts for Chairs.
- 1 Fire Guard for Laundry.
- 8 Curtain Rods.
- 16 Cramps.
- 2 Water Tap Keys.
- 2 Chisels.
- 1 Scraper.
- 1 Staple.
- 6 Wire Frames for Church.
- 5 Pairs Hinges for Gates.
- 58 Bolts and Nuts for do.
- 1 Shutter Bolt for do.
- 14 Dowels.
- 1 Peel Handle.
- 1 Crook for Cockle Boiler Door.
- 6 Iron Clasps.
- 4 Counter Sunk Screws.
- 2 Slide Bolt Plates.
- 1 Fire Grate to Steward's Room.
- 6 S. Hooks.
- 2 Bolts and Nuts for Water Closet.
- 2 Iron Knees for do.
- 2 Stays for do.
- 2 Screws and Nuts for Bagatelle Table.
- 2 Nuts and Washers.
- 2 Sets of Keepers for Blind Rollers.
- 2 Bolts and Nuts for Ladder.
- 1 Bolt and 2 Plates for Sluice.
- 2 Wedges.
- 1 1½ inch Gas Tap for Main Pipe.
- 8 1¼ inch Knees.
- 4 1¼ inch T Pieces.
- 123 Feet 1½ inch Iron.
- 9 Feet 1 inch do.
- 10 Feet ¾ inch do.

REPAIRS.

- 199 Chairs, 7 Tables, 1 Book Case, 3 Door Frames, 1 Stretcher, 1 Wash Stand, 1 Knife Board, 36 Blinds, 15 Doors, 7 Step Ladders, 6 Baths, 1 Shower Bath, 7 Window Shutters, 4 Bedsteads, 23 Windows, 3 Towel Rails, 5 Sofas, 1 Towel Roller, 1 Looking Glass, 1 Night-Commode, 1 Tray, 1 Dressing Table, 1 Plate Rack, 2 Summer Seats, 1 Bagatelle Table, 3 Flower Stands, 2 Gates, 1 Washing Machine, 1 Wringing Machine, 1 Bread Machine, 1 Sewing Machine, 1 Knitting Machine, 10 Pokers, 2 Pairs Tongs, 5 Fire Grates, 6 Fire Guards, 2 Castors, 1 Coal Rake, 25 Chisels, 2 Stop Cock Keys, 3 Hammers, 1 Trevit, 1 Stove, 1 Mangle, 1 Cart, 9 Wheelbarrows, 14 Rakes, 7 Hay Forks, 1 Grip, 1 Salamander, 1 Cupboard, Kitchen Range, removing and fixing 123 yards Railing, and keeping in good order Stop Cocks, Pipes for Water and Steam Supply, the entire Gas Fittings, Lock and Keys, Lavatories, Pantries, and Water Closets.

PAINTING.

Walls, Doors, &c., in Wards, Passages, &c.

WHITEWASHING.

Ceilings and Walls of the whole Building once, and in many parts much oftener.

GLAZING

Putting in 422 Squares of Glass.

DIET TABLE.

Days of the Week.	BREAKFAST.						DINNER.										SUPPER.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
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	Bread.	Butter.	Coffee.	Bread.	Butter.	Coffee (a).	Meat without bone Uncooked.	Irish Stew.	Meat Pies.	Bread.	Beer.	Pea-Soup.	Vegetables.	...	...	Meat without bone Uncooked.	Irish Stew.	Meat Pies.	Bread.	Beer.	Pea-Soup.	Vegetables.	...	...	Bread.	Butter.	Tea, or Coffee.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
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NOTE—(a). Coffee, or 1½ pints milk porridge with 6 oz. bread.
 (b). Ingredients of pea-soup:—3 oz. beef and 2½ oz. peas: of suet pudding, for Males—9 oz. flour and 2 oz. suet; for Females—8 oz. flour and 2 oz. suet. The pea-soup or broth, and suet pudding used alternately on alternate Mondays.

Luncheons of Bread and Cheese, and Beer, with Tobacco are allowed to those Patients who employ themselves.

ACCOUNT OF RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS,

WITH THE AVERAGE COST PER HEAD PER WEEK FOR MAINTENANCE FOR THE YEAR ENDING
31st DECEMBER, 1871.

Receipts.							Payments.						
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
I.—FROM INTEREST AND MONIES INVESTED.							I.—MONIES INVESTED DURING THE YEAR.						
Nil.							Nil.						
II.—FROM SALES AND PRODUCE OF LABOUR.							II.—SALARIES AND WAGES.						
Produce of Farm (See Garden and Farm Account) - - - -	8	15	2				Superintendent at £450, with House, &c.	450	0	0			
Gas supplied to the County Gaol - -	81	9	4				Chaplain at £100 - - - -	100	0	0			
Rags, Bones, &c., &c. - - - -	10	10	7				Clerk to Visitors at £60 - - - -	60	0	0			
				100	15	1	House Surgeon at £85 to £100, with Apartments and Board - - - -	86	17	6			
III.—MAINTENANCE ACCOUNT.							Clerk and Steward at £70, do. do.	70	0	0			
FROM UNIONS.							Assistant to do. £50, do. do.	50	0	0			
1.—Alnwick Union - - - -	845	1	8				Matron at £60 - - - -	60	0	0			
2.—Belford do. - - - -	113	2	8										
3.—Bellingham do. - - - -	329	0	0				MEN SERVANTS.						
4.—Berwick do. - - - -	691	6	8				1 Chief Attendant at £42, with Board and Lodging - - - -	42	0	0			
5.—Castle Ward do. - - - -	441	9	4				3 Attendants at £35 do. do.	105	0	0			
6.—Glendale do. - - - -	420	2	8				3 do. £32 do. do.	96	0	0			
7.—Haltwhistle do. - - - -	117	14	8				3 do. £29 do. do.	87	0	0			
8.—Hexham do. - - - -	976	0	0				1 do. £28 do. do.	26	10	0			
9.—Morpeth do. - - - -	757	3	8				3 do. £27 10s. do. do.	76	7	11			
10.—Newcastle-on-Tyne do. - - - -	43	3	10				2 do. £25 do. do.	50	0	0			
11.—Rothbury do. - - - -	272	10	8				1 Shoemaker Attendant at £37 do. do.	37	0	0			
12.—Tynemouth do. - - - -	2144	6	8				1 Tailor do. £32 do. do.	32	0	0			
Carried forward - - - -				7151	2	6	1 Assistant do. £30 do. do.	30	0	0			
				7251	17	7	1 Occasional do. 12s. per week with Board - - - -	19	4	0			
							1 Baker do. £36 with Board and Lodging - - - -	36	2	4			
							1 Brewer do. £37 do. do.	37	0	0			
							1 Porter do. £33 do. do.	33	0	0			
							1 Engineer at £78, with House, Coals, and Gas - - - -	75	5	6			
							1 Stoker at £57 4s. - - - -	52	11	10			
							1 Occasional do. at 22s. per week	15	17	5			
							1 Joiner at £45						
							1 Plumber at £42						
							1 Joiner Assistant at 24s. per week						
							1 Woodman and Hedger at £44 4s.						
							WOMEN SERVANTS.						
							1 Chief Attendant at £22, with Board and Lodging - - - -	22	0	0			
							1 Laundress at £20 do. do.	20	0	0			
							2 Laundry Maids at £16 do. do.	30	10	0			
							5 Attendants £16 do. do.	80	0	0			
							3 do. £15 do. do.	45	9	9			
							1 do. £14 do. do.	13	13	8			
							6 do. £12 do. do.	71	13	8			
							1 Cook £18 do. do.	18	0	0			
							1 Kitchen Maid £12 do. do.	12	1	5			
							1 House Maid £11 do. do.	11	0	0			
							1 do. £9 do. do.	9	0	0			
							1 do. £8 do. do.	8	0	10			
							1 Gatekeeper £4	3	17	4			
							379 Patients, average cost per head per week 2s. 1d $\frac{3}{4}$.				2071	3	2
							Carried forward - - - -				2071	3	2

(A) And (as in other Asylums) the wages of those parties are paid by the County, being less costly to the County as Landlords than to employ Tradesmen. The Asylum gives Board and Lodging in consideration of occasional Services as Assistant Attendants.

Receipts.							Payments						
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward - -				7251	17	7	Brought forward - -				2071	3	2
FROM THE COUNTY.							III.—PROVISIONS. (Including all Diet, except Wine, Spirits, and Porter.)						
1.—Lunatics having no Settlement -	497	6	6	539	5	6	Meat 60,504 lbs. -	1987	12	2			
2.—Criminal Lunatics - -	41	19	0				Suet 701 lbs. -	19	7	11			
							Bacon 156¾ lbs. -	5	19	8½			
FROM OTHER COUNTIES AND BOROUGHES.							Flour 159,040 lbs. -	1127	17	0			
1.—Leeds Union - -	7	8	0				Oatmeal 987 lbs. -	6	13	3			
2.—County of the West Riding, York -	44	2	0				Ale 432 gals. -	22	16	0			
3.—Sunderland Union - -	4	16	0				Malt 1308 Bushels -	555	18	0			
4.—West Derby do. - -	123	1	4				Hops 575 lbs. -	33	14	3			
5.—St. Leonard Shoreditch do. -	887	18	0				Cheese 7,939 lbs. -	214	17	11¾			
6.—Rochdale do. - -	18	1	8				Butter 7,050½ lbs. -	422	16	1¾			
7.—Liverpool do. - -	395	11	8				Sugar 7,952 lbs. -	132	10	8			
8.—Manchester do. - -	312	18	0				Do. Lump 373 lbs. -	7	19	6			
9.—North Bierley do. - -	84	2	0				Tea 1,745 lbs. -	219	12	6			
10.—County of Lancaster - -	91	0	0				Coffee 3,136 lbs. -	204	3	4			
11.—Bradford Union - -	171	16	0				Tobacco 400 lbs. -	66	13	4			
12.—Newport do. - -	8	6	0				Snuff 42 lbs. -	8	1	0			
13.—South Shields do. - -	3	10	0				Peas 341 lbs. -	2	1	5½			
14.—County of Berwick-upon-Tweed— Lunatics having no settlement -	13	10	0				Rice 5824 lbs. -	39	15	0			
15.—Parish of Berwick-upon-Tweed— Extra charge of 4s. 8d. per head per week beyond the usual charge, which is paid by the Berwick Union -	257	1	4				Potatoes 40,908 lbs. -	81	10	0			
From private patients - -							62	11	6	Sago and Barley 1134 lbs. -	13	3	0
Carried forward - -				10276	16	7	Mustard and Pepper 312 lbs. -	17	11	2			
							Currants and Raisins 286 lbs. -	5	0	0			
							Salt 6,191½ lbs. -	6	2	5½			
							Eggs 1,361 -	7	14	6¼			
							Cocoa 137 lbs. -	9	2	8			
							Vinegar 98 gals. -	8	19	2			
							Geese 9 -	4	19	0			
							Australian Mutton 1,500 lbs. -	33	7	6			
							Liebig's Extract of Meat 11 lbs. 14 oz. -	6	4	6			
							German Yeast 213¼ lbs. -	10	13	3			
							Treacle 231 lbs. -	2	13	0			
							Oranges 2 boxes -	2	10	0			
							Groceries -	15	18	8			
							Sundries -	162	7	11			
							Average cost per head per week 5s. 6⅝d.						
							IV.—WINE, SPIRITS, AND PORTER.				5466	6	0¼
							Wine and Spirits -	103	4	8			
							Porter -	62	16	2			
							Average cost per head per week, 2d.						
							V.—NECESSARIES AND FUEL.				166	0	10
							Coals 2,064 tons, 4 cwts. -	786	10	0			
							Soap 13,440 lbs. -	173	5	0			
							Carbolic Soap 1120 lbs. -	23	8	8			
							Starch 210½ lbs. -	5	3	1¾			
							Soda 3,136 lbs. -	7	18	6			
							Blue 17 lbs. -	1	8	4			
							Candles 158 lbs. -	6	7	9			
							Average cost per head per week, 1s 0⅝d.						
							VI.—SURGERY AND DISPENSARY.				1004	1	4¾
							Drugs and Linseed Meal -	88	11	5			
							Instruments -	6	0	3			
							Average cost per head per week, 1⅛d.						
							VI.—CLOTHING.				94	11	8
							Woollen Cloth 338¾ yards -	114	16	0			
							Moleskin 629½ do. -	78	12	3			
							Tweed 194 do. -	33	5	6			
							Cotton Print 889½ do. -	23	0	7			
							Tartan 251 do. -	18	16	6			
							Calico, Grey 1829½ do. -	52	2	10½			
							Do. Twilled 1053½ do. -	38	11	6½			
							Do. White 151 do. -	3	2	11			
							Linen, Checked 1184 do. -	61	6	8			
							Do. (Aprons) 300½ do. -	14	3	2			
							Do. Black 96½ do. -	4	0	5			
							Carried forward - -	441	18	5	8802	3	1

Receipts.							Payments.						
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward -				10276	16	7	Brought forward -	441	18	5	8802	3	1
IV.—FROM COUNTY AND BOROUGH TREASURERS FOR REPAIRS, &c.							Ticking (Shirts) 185 yards	12	6	8			
							Flannel 1060 do.	77	5	10			
							Do. Twilled 580 do.	46	8	0			
							Lincey, Striped 299 do.	26	3	3			
							Wincey 1133½ do.	64	5	0			
							Jean 166½ do.	6	17	10			
Nil.							Gingham 179 do.	5	11	10			
							Webbing for Braces 756 do.	4	15	3			
V.—FROM VOLUNTARY CONTRIBUTIONS.							Handkerchiefs 360	5	8	0			
							Neckerchiefs 288	12	12	0			
							Shawls 204	20	2	0			
Nil.							Bonnets 72	3	12	0			
							Straw Hats 72	3	18	0			
							Do. do. (Women's) 54	2	18	0			
							Hair Nets 72	0	15	0			
							Stockings (pairs) 99	6	12	9			
							Worsted 456 lbs.	60	0	0			
							Knitting Cotton 12 lbs.	1	10	0			
							Muslin (for Caps) 10 yards	0	11	8			
VI.—MISCELLANEOUS.							Lace 72 do.	0	12	0			
							Silesia, Black 81 do.	2	19	1			
							Do. Slate 123½ do.	3	1	9			
							Elastic 108 do.	0	5	9			
							Braid 288 do.	1	4	0			
REPAYMENT OF FUNERAL EXPENSES.							Tapes	3	10	4			
							Silk and Twist 18 oz.	2	3	8			
							Stay Binding 2 gross	0	3	6			
Alnwick Union -	9	9	0				Hooks and Eyes 1 do.	0	2	7½			
Bellingham do. -	1	13	9				Buttons 40 do.	2	7	9½			
Berwick-upon-Tweed do.	5	1	3				Thimbles 1 do.	0	6	0			
Castle Ward do. -	3	7	6				Cap Peaks 48	0	10	8			
Glendale do. -	1	13	9				Thread	2	9	10			
Hexham do. -	5	1	3				Leather 1465¼ lbs.	137	10	10			
Morpeth do. -	8	8	9				Clog Soles and Plates 36 pair	1	9	9			
Tyremouth do. -	14	14	6				Average cost per head per week 11½d.				962	9	1
Berwick-upon-Tweed Borough	1	13	9				VIII.—FURNITURE AND BEDDING.						
Leeds Union -	1	0	3				Furniture and Bedding	600	6	7			
St. Leonard Shoreditch do.	1	13	9				Crockery Ware	52	14	3			
South Shields do.	1	13	9				Brushes	31	1	1			
Manchester do. -	1	13	9				Average cost per head per week 8½d.				684	1	11
County of Lancaster	1	13	9				IX.—FUNERAL EXPENSES.						
Bradford Union -	1	13	9				Funerals	...	...	...	62	6	3
County of Northumberland	1	13	9				Average cost per head per week 0½d.						
							X.—BUILDING AND REPAIRS.						
							Repairs	...	...	...	137	6	1
							Average cost per head per week 1½d.						
							XI.—GARDEN AND FARM.						
							Rates and Taxes	8	10	0			
							2 Cows	38	0	0			
							2 Heifers	22	10	0			
							10 Pigs	12	0	0			
							Guano	7	0	0			
							Wages	70	12	3			
							Average cost per head per week 1½d.				158	12	3
							XII.—RENT OF LAND, RATES, TAXES, AND INSURANCES.						
							Nil.						
							XIII.—MISCELLANEOUS.						
							1 Harmonium	20	7	6			
							1 Knitting Machine	11	11	0			
							2 Tell-Tale Clocks	20	0	0			
							Stationery, Books, and Periodicals	100	17	4			
							Postage and Receipt Stamps	15	9	0			
							Railway Company Carriage of Goods	12	18	8			
							Travelling Expenses	28	18	6			
							Sundries	45	12	1			
							Average cost per head per week 3½d.				255	14	1
TOTAL				10339	2	10	TOTAL				11062	12	9

**GENERAL STATEMENT OF THE RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS ON ACCOUNT OF THE NORTHUMBERLAND COUNTY
LUNATIC ASYLUM FROM 1st JANUARY TO 31st DECEMBER, 1871.**

Receipts.							Payments.						
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Balance in hand, 1st January -	...	...	...	1807	16	9	PAYMENTS UNDER THE FOLLOWING HEADS, VIZ:—						
RECEIPTS UNDER THE FOLLOWING HEADS, VIZ:—							1 Monies Invested during the Year -	...	...	...	...	...	...
1 From Interest on Monies Invested -	...	...	...				2 Salaries and Wages -	2071	3	2			
2 From Sales and Produce of Labour, &c. -	100	15	1				3 Provisions (including all articles of Diet excepting Wine, Spirits, and Porter) -	5466	6	0 ¹ / ₄			
3 Maintenance Account, viz:—							4 Wine, Spirits, and Porter -	166	0	10			
Private Patients -	62	11	6				5 Necessaries (e.g.) Fuel, Light, Washing, &c. -	1004	1	4 ³ / ₄			
Pauper do. { (1) From Counties and Boroughs to which Asy- lum belongs -	7690	8	0				6 Surgery and Dispensary -	94	11	8			
{ (2) From other Counties and Boroughs -	2423	2	0				7 Clothing -	962	9	1			
4 From County and Borough Treasurers, under the following heads:—							8 Furniture and Bedding -	684	1	11			
For Building and Repairs -	...	...	...				9 Funeral Expenses -	62	6	3			
„ Furniture and Fittings -	...	...	...				10 Building and Repairs -	137	6	1			
„ Rent of Land -	...	...	...				11 Garden and Farm -	158	12	3			
„ Rent of Building -	...	...	...				12 Rent of Land, Rates, Taxes, and Insurance -	...	...	...			
„ Rates and Taxes -	...	...	...				13 Miscellaneous, viz:—						
5 From Voluntary Contributions -	...	...	...				Postage, Carriage of Goods, &c., &c. -	255	14	1			
6 Miscellaneous, viz:—													
Funeral Expenses received from Unions, &c. -	62	6	3				Total Payments -				11062	12	9
				10339	2	10	Balance in hand 31st December -				1084	6	10
Total Receipts -				12146	19	7	Total -				12146	19	7

**SUMMARY OF THE COST PER HEAD PER WEEK,
FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31st DECEMBER, 1871.**

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
1 Money invested during the Year -	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 Salaries and Wages -	2071	3	2	...	2	...
3 Provisions -	5466	6	0 ¹ / ₄	...	5	6 ⁵ / ₈
4 Wine, Spirits, and Porter -	166	0	10	...	...	2
5 Necessaries, Fuel, Light, Washing, &c. -	1004	1	4 ³ / ₄	...	1	0 ² / ₃
6 Surgery and Dispensary -	94	11	8	...	...	1 ¹ / ₈
7 Clothing -	962	9	1	...	...	11 ⁶ / ₈
8 Furniture and Bedding -	684	1	11	...	...	8 ³ / ₈
9 Funeral Expenses (repaid by Unions) -	62	6	3	...	...	...
10 Tenants Repairs -	137	6	1	...	...	1 ⁵ / ₈
11 Garden and Farm -	158	12	3	...	...	1 ¹ / ₂
12 Rent of Land, Taxes, and Insurance -	...	...	...	...	...	...
13 Miscellaneous -	255	14	1	...	...	3 ¹ / ₈
	11062	12	9	...	11	2
Less Receipts from Sales -	100	15	1	...	...	1 ² / ₈
Total -	10961	17	8	...	11	0 ⁶ / ₈

DAILY AVERAGE NUMBER OF PATIENTS, 379.

GARDEN AND FARM.

**ESTIMATED VALUE OF STOCK ON FARM AND GARDEN, 31st DECEMBER, 1871, AS COMPARED WITH THE
PRECEDING YEAR.**

1870.	£	s.	d.	1871.	£	s.	d.
Dec. 31st. Implements , , ,	57	10	0	Dec. 31st. Implements , , ,	57	10	0
2 Horses , , ,	65	0	0	2 Horses , , ,	65	0	0
4 Cows , , ,	89	0	0	4 Cows , , ,	70	0	0
4 Heifers , , ,	42	0	0	1 Fat do. , , ,	20	0	0
6 Store Pigs , , ,	12	0	0	3 Fat Heifers , , ,	48	0	0
30 Fowls , , ,	1	10	0	20 Sheep , , ,	36	0	0
3 Stacks of Wheat , , ,	65	0	0	11 Pigs , , ,	20	0	0
3 Do. Oats , , ,	42	0	0	40 Fowls , , ,	2	0	0
Oats in Stock , , ,	3	10	0	3 Stacks of Wheat , , ,	38	10	0
1 Stack of Beans , , ,	4	0	0	4 Do. Oats , , ,	42	0	0
Potatoes in Stock , , ,	24	0	0	1 Do. Beans , , ,	6	0	0
Turnips in Stock , , ,	8	0	0	24 Bolls of Oats in Stock , , ,	8	0	0
9 Tons of Hay , , ,	54	0	0	12 Tons Old Land Hay , , ,	60	0	0
	458	10	0	5 Do. New do. , , ,	25	0	0
Balance (Increase of Stock) ,	65	10	0	2 Acres Swede Turnips , , ,	16	0	0
	524	0	0	20 Loads Seed Potatoes , , ,	10	0	0
					524	0	0

GARDEN AND FARM ACCOUNT FOR THE YEAR 1871.

Income.							Expenditure.						
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
SALES BY FARM BAILIFF.							1870. Dec. 31.—Estimated value of Stock on Farm and Garden						
Live Stock	173	6	0								458	10	0
Corn	87	5	6				PURCHASES BY FARM BAILIFF.						
Wool (Nil)	...	...	...				23 Pigs	31	1	0			
Milk and Butter	30	10	7	291	2	1	20 Lambs	31	0	0			
PRODUCE SUPPLIED TO THE HOUSE.							4 Heifers	52	10	0			
2671 Quarts of New Milk	22	5	2				Seed Oats	4	15	0			
15799 do. Skim Milk	65	16	7				Grass, Clover, and Turnip Seeds	5	6	10			
855½ lbs. Butter	42	15	6				Trees, Bedding out Plants, &c.	10	16	11			
2494 Eggs	7	15	11				Half Ton of Hay	4	0	0			
22 Fowls	1	18	6				Guano (part) and Carriage	0	9	4			
1846 lbs. Pork	46	13	0				Bran and Crushed Beans	6	3	3			
4994 st. Potatoes	124	17	0				Coals and Candles	5	10	5	151	12	9
Vegetables from Garden	69	8	2	381	9	10	OTHER PAYMENTS BY FARM BAILIFF.						
1871. Dec. 31.—Estimated value of the Stock on Farm and Garden.							Rates, Tithes, and Taxes	52	16	11			
				524	0	0	Use of Thrashing Machine	3	10	0			
							Shoeing Horses and Smith Work	7	7	0			
							Repairing Harness, Shovels, Spades, &c.	2	3	1			
							Scythes, Hedge Knives, Pruning Knives, &c.	4	1	9			
							Milk Cans, Linen and Scouring Cloths,						
							Soap, Brushes, &c.	3	3	8			
							Joiner Work and Cooper's Repairs	2	14	9			
							Veterinary Surgeon	3	0	0			
							Sundries, as Sheep Dip, use of Bull, &c.	1	15	11			
							Killing Moles, Wages	1	10	0			
							Farm Bailiff do.	13	0	0			
							Gardener do.	30	10	0			
							Dairy Woman do.	5	1	1	130	14	2
							PAYMENTS BY TREASURER.						
							2 Cows	38	0	0			
							2 Heifers	22	10	0			
							10 Pigs	12	0	0			
							Guano	7	0	0			
							Rates	8	10	0			
							Farm Bailiff, Wages	39	0	0			
							Gardener do.	21	13	4			
							Dairy Woman do.	9	18	11	158	12	3
							Estimated rent of Farm (original rent)				139	7	0
							1871. Dec. 31.—Balance in favour of the Farm (including £8 15s. 2d. paid to Treasurer)				157	15	9
Total				1196	11	11	Total				1196	11	11

